Many humanities instructors, including those in history and the arts, require students to use the notes and bibliography system of Chicago Style. Chicago citations consist of numbered notes in the text of the paper. These notes refer the reader to either footnotes (at the bottom of the page) or endnotes (at the end of the paper) which are numbered correspondingly.

The first time a source is cited, full information is provided, including author (first name first), title, and facts of publication. These elements are separated by commas, with facts of publication in parentheses. Subsequent citations require only the last name of the author, a shortened version of the title of the work cited, and page number where applicable. In notes, the first line is indented.

Usually, a supplemental bibliography (at the end of your paper) is required as well. In the bibliography, the last name of the author is listed first, elements are separated by periods rather than commas, and the facts of publication are not in parentheses. Entries are arranged alphabetically and, within each entry, lines following the first are indented.

Check with your instructor to see if he/she prefers footnotes or endnotes, and whether a bibliography is also required.

Books

Book, single author

1st note:

Later notes:
2. Berkin, Revolutionary Mothers, 153.

Bibliography:

Book, multiple authors

1st note:

Later notes:

In a note, for more than three authors, give only the first author’s name followed by “et al.” Include all authors in the bibliography.

Bibliography:

Multivolume Book

1st note:
Later notes:

Bibliography:

Chapter in edited book

1st note:

Later notes:

Bibliography:

For a book or portion of a book found in an online database, add a stable URL if available. Otherwise, add the name of the database and any identification number provided.

Periodical Articles

Citations of journal articles include issue information (volume, issue number, date). For magazine articles, only the date is required, not the volume and issue numbers.

Journals

1st note:

Later notes:

Bibliography:

To cite a journal article from an online database, add a DOI (digital object identifier), if available. Otherwise, add the name of the database.

Journal article in online database with DOI

1st note:

Later notes:

Bibliography:
Journal article in online database with no DOI

1st note:

Later notes:

Bibliography:

Magazines

1st note:

Later note:

Bibliography:

Magazine article in an online database

To cite a magazine article from an online database, add a DOI, if available; otherwise, add the name of the database.

1st note:

Later note:

Bibliography:

Websites

Include the author, the title of the document, the title of the website, the owner or sponsor of the site, and a URL. The publication date or date of revision should also be included; if these are not available, give the date of access.

1st note:

Later note:
2. Dirks, “History of Film.”
Bibliography:

Primary Sources

**Letters**

1st note:

Later notes:

**Bibliography:**

**Speech or Lecture**

1st note:

Later notes:
2. Clinton, “Women’s Rights.”

**Bibliography:**

**Personal Interview or Communication**

1st and later notes:
1. David Firestone, interview with author, August 8, 2013.

**Bibliography:**
Personal interviews and communications not accessible to others are omitted from the bibliography.

**Videos:**

1st note:

Later notes:
2. *American Civil Rights.

**Bibliography:**