

APA Style Guide

Based on *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th Edition
A Pocket Style Manual, 8th Edition and <http://www.apastyle.org/>

CITING SOURCES IN THE TEXT OF YOUR PAPER

Identify your sources throughout your paper by citing the author's last name and the year of publication. This information may be included within a sentence, or in parentheses. Full information for these sources will be listed alphabetically in the reference list at the end of your paper. For quotations, include page numbers; for example (Williams-Quinlan, 1998, p. 363).

Individual Author

- McCook (2017) found...
- In 2017, McCook found...
- A recent study (McCook, 2017) found...

Multiple Authors

- two authors: cite both last names
(Batalova & Cohen, 2016)
- three to five authors: cite all on first mention
(Coplan, Gavinski-Molina, Legace-Seguin, & Wichman, 2013);
use first author, et al. in subsequent citations
(Coplan, et al., 2013)
- six or more authors: cite the last name of the first author followed by et al.
- for citing within parentheses, join authors' names with "&"; in text, join with "and"

Groups as Authors (corporations, government agencies, nonprofit organizations)
(National Eating Disorders Association, 2017)

No Identified Author

- cite the first word or two of the article title, plus the year
("Research Shows," 2015)
- where no author is identified, alphabetize by title (followed by date) in the reference list

Personal Communication (interviews, emails, etc.)

- cite first initial, last name, personal communication, date
(M. Northrup, personal communication, April 25, 2018)

REFERENCE LIST **BOOKS**

Single Author

- Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.
- Levitan, D. J. (2016). *A field guide to lies: Critical thinking in the information age*. New York, NY: Dutton.

Group Author as Publisher

- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Arlington, VA: Author.

Multiple Authors

- Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.
- Levitt, S. D., & Dubner, S. J. (2014). *Think like a freak*. New York, NY: William Morrow.

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article or chapter. In A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. xxx-xxx). Location: Publisher.

Key, B. L. (2015). Obsessive-compulsive disorder. In I. Milosevic & R. E. McCabe (Eds.), *Phobias: The psychology of irrational fear* (pp. 242-244). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.

Chapter in a Multivolume Work

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article or chapter. In A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (Vol. x, pp. xx-xx). Location: Publisher.

Mauldin, K. (2013). Alzheimer's disease. In A. K. Taylor (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human memory* (Vol. 1, pp. 54-61). Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood.

PERIODICALS

Magazine Article

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Date). Title of article. *Title of Magazine, volume*(issue), pages.

Hustad, M. (2017, March/April). Up from chaos. *Psychology Today, 50*(2), 72-79.

Journal Article

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume* (issue), pages.

If the journal uses continuous pagination throughout a volume, list only the volume number. If each issue begins with page 1, list the issue number as well.

Continuous pagination of volume:

O'Brien, R. L. (2017). Redistribution and the new fiscal sociology: Race and the progressivity of state and local taxes. *American Journal of Sociology, 122* 1015-1049.

Each issue begins with page 1:

Bernstein, A. R. (2008). Protecting and promoting academic freedom in perilous times: A philanthropist's perspective. *Change, 40*(2), 7-9.

ONLINE PERIODICALS

When citing an article from an online database, begin by including the same information as for the print source. If the article has a DOI (digital object identifier), include that number and do not include the name of the database. If there is no DOI, include the name of the database and the document number assigned by that database, if available.

Online Magazine Article

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of article. *Title of Magazine, volume*(issue), pages. Retrieved from Source.

Huston, M. (2015, January). Ten thousand faces. *Psychology Today, 48*(1), 9-10. Retrieved from ProQuest Research Library database.

Online Journal Article

With DOI

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume(issue), pages. doi:xxxxxxx

Grant, J. E., Odlaug, B. L., Lust, K. & Christenon, G. (2016). Characteristics and correlates of stealing in college students. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*, 26, 101-109. doi:10.1002/cbm.1986

Without DOI

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume, pages. Retrieved from Source.

Torales, J., Barrios, I., & Villalba, J. (2017). Alternative therapies for excoriation (skin picking) disorder: A brief update. *Advances in Mind-Body Medicine*, 31(1), 10-13. Retrieved from ProQuest Research Library database.

INTERNET

When citing an entire website and not a specific document from that website, it is not necessary to have a separate entry in the Reference List. Just give the URL of the site in the text of your paper.

To cite a section of a web site, include the following in the order listed:

Author(s)

Date of publication or most recent update (or “n.d.” for “no date”)

Document title

Retrieval statement, including publisher (if known and not listed as author) and URL

Author(s) Listed

Tippett, N., Thompson F., & Smith, P.K. (2014, April 23). *Research on cyberbullying: Key findings and practical suggestions*. Retrieved from Education.com website: www.education.com/reference/article/cyberbullying-research/

No Author

Bioengineering. (2016, November 28). Retrieved from *Encyclopedia Britannica* website: <https://www.britannica.com/technology/bioengineering>

Organization

National Institute on Drug Abuse. (2015, September). *Dramatic increases in maternal opioid use and neonatal abstinence syndrome*. Retrieved from <https://www.drugabuse.gov/related-topics/trends-statistics/infographics/dramatic-increases-in-maternal-opioid-use-neonatal-abstinence-syndrome>

Based on Print

Campbell, M. (2017, February 15): Kansas City Public Library embraces the homeless. *The Kansas City Star*. Retrieved from www.kansascity.com/news/local/article132989264.html

Personal communication such as interviews or email should be cited in text only, not in the reference list.